

^nyukRed I kfgR; dh egUrK**

¼l kfu; k noh½

¼l gk; d çksQs j xouew fMxh dkyst vkj , l i g k½

nyukRed I kfgR; , d l s vf/kd Hkk"kkvka ea jfpr I kfgR; gA nyukRed v/; ; u ea nks ; k ml l s vf/kd Hkk"kkvka ea jfpr I kfgR; ds l kE; ; k oSkE; ; i ka ; k i d fUk; ka dk nyukRed v/; ; u fd; k tkrk gA ^tc nyuk fdl h , d jk"V^a dh i jf/k dks i j djds ml js jk"Vka dh Hkk"kkvka ea fyf[kr I kfgR; dks Hkh vi us ea l eV yrh gA , d l s vf/kd Hkk"kkvka ea jfpr I kfgR; ds l kFk nyuk dh tkrh gA ml s gh nyukRed&l kfgR; dgk tk, xkA^{**1} nyukRed I kfgR; dk eny m) s; , d foLr r i f j i x; ea l kfgR; dk v/; ; u djuk gA ftl l s fd ml dk mfpr vfHkKku ; k j l kLoknu gks l dA Hkkj ro"kl tS s cgHkkf"kd nS k ds fy, Hkh nyukRed I kfgR; dk v/; ; u egUoi w k z gA

nyukRed&l kfgR; ek= l kE; &oSkE; i dV djuokyh nyuk gh ugha gS cfYd ; g nks l kfgR; fo'kSk dks i "BHkfe inku djus okyh l kefgd i d fUk; ka ds l d kku }kj k ekuoh; dk; dyki ds vU; {ks=ka ds i j l i f j d l Eca k l s voxr Hkh djkrh gA ^oLnr% l okRd"V l kfgR; vFkkz~ xkS o&x d f k k a ea nS kd ky l s i j s nyukRed v/; ; u }kj k dN , d h fo f' k"Vrk, j l Eca k l = i dV gkrs gA ftu i j gekjk /; ku gh ugha tkrkA bu xkS o&x d f k k a i j i M e s okys nS kt i Hkko mi yfC/k; ka dk l ekykpu ml d fUk dk ml i j i Hkko i f r f Ø; k 0; fDrxr n f "V d k s k vkfn dk v/; ; u oSkfud i f Ø; k }kj k fd; k tkrk gA^{**2} nyukRed v/; ; u l s

oSkfud 'kksk i fØ; k dks c<kok feyrk gA nyuk ds fcuk vuq akku i wkz ugha gks
i krkA nyukRed&l kfgR; euq; ds fopkj k Hkkoka vksj l keftd pruk dk nizk
gkrk gA

fo'olrj ij bl fo"K; dk v/; ; u mRl kg l s 'kq gvrk gA ^l Hkh l kfgR;
; kus euq; ds l eku , s s vk'kk&fujk'kk ds l q[k&nØ[k ds eu HkkoukRed fØ; k
i frfØ; k ds dykRed n'kz gA bl n"V l s os , d: i gA^{**3} døj plni zdk'k
th us dgk Fkk fd ^eā fglnh ds inehkij i kB; Øe dks vf/kd l Ei lu cukus dh
vko'; drk vuqko djrk gA bl fn'kk ea vuqko djrk gA fd gekjs , e- , - ds
i kB; Øe ea vri fr; l kfgR; ka ds nyukRed v/; ; u dks LFkku feyuk pkfg, A^{**4}
nyukRed v/; ; u l s ge bl fu"d"Kz ij i gprs gA fd døy gekjh Hkk"kk dk
l kfgR; gh JSB gA i k; % l Hkh Hkk"kkvka ds l kfgR; ka ds chip , d gh oSpkj d
HkkoukRed l fjr i dkfgr gA ; g nyukRed l kfgR; v/; ; u dh egÜoi wkz
mi yfc/k gksxA

nyukRed v/; ; u vi uh Hkk"kk vksj l kfgR; dh {kerk dks c<kus okyk eu
dks l Ldkjhr djus okyk , d egÜoi wkz 0; ki kj gA ^nyukRed&l kfgR; dk , d
vksj i fj .kke eku fy; k x; k gS fd l kfgR; ; g rFkkdfFkr 'kq dyk ugha jgrh
gA l kfgR; dk vUr l Ecak l kfgR; ðkj Kku&'kk [kkvka l s jgrk gA^{**5} dN fo}kuka
ds vuq kj nyukRed i) fr gh l kfgR; i fj 'khyu dh i) fr gA ts s l keuk
gkus ij gh ohjka dh okLrfod ohjrk dk i fjp; feyrk gA ml h i zdkj nyuk

djus l s gh tku i Mrk gS fd fo"K; &fo'kSk dk o.kU djus ea dksu dgkj rd
l eFkZ gqk gA ryukRed v/; ; u l s 0; fDrUo] ekufI d] i fØ; k] l kekftd]
jktuSrd ,oa l kdfrd fLFkfr ij Hkh l kjxfHkr i dk'k Mkyk tk l drk gA
ryukRed v/; ; u pkgs rks i RFkj dks Ndj l kuk cuk ns ; g dkbz de egUo dh
ckr ugha gA

nks vFkok vud Hkk"kkvka dk ryukRed v/; ; u l s ikr gpZ i FkdKRedrk
dks ryukRed v/; ; u gsrq /; ku ea j [kuk i Mrk gA doy Hkk"kkvka ea jfpr
l kfgR; ka dh ryuk ugha cfYd ekuoh; l Ecak fo'kSkdj dykRed {ks=ka ds l kFk
ryuk l s gh l hko gks l drk gA

ryuk ds fcuk vud akku dk; Z Hkh ij k ugha gks l drk gA
mi l gkj

ryukRed 'kcn ^ryuk* djus dh i fØ; k l s tMk gqk gA ftl l s ml ea
l kE; &oSKE; dk irk yx l dA fo/kk ds vud kj ryukRed v/; ; u ea ftruh
l Qyrk feyuh pkfg, mruh u fey l dhA ml h otg l s ryukRed v/; ; u ea
Li "Vrk ugha vk i kbZ Ga

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- 1 bluzkfk pskjh ^ryukRed&l kfgR; dh Hkfredk**] i"B 4
- 2 Mk- Hk- g- jktjdj ^ryukRed v/; ; u Lo: i , oa l eL; k, j i"B
@Mk- jktey ckjk 40
- 3 cl r cki V ^rksyfud l kfgR; kH; kl ** i"B 14
- 4 Mk- fot; i ky fl g ^fglnh vuq d'kku**] i"B 265
- 5 plnzdkr cfnoMdj ^l kfgR; kps eel ' kksk vkf. k cksk**] i"B 207